

Specification for TFT

AFK128160B0-1.77N6NTM-SPI

Revision V02



Α	Orient Display
FK	TFT Type
128160	Resolution 128 x 160
В0	Serial B0
1.77	1.77", Module Dimension 34.7*46.7*2.5 mm
N	TN Display
6	6 o'clock viewing angle
N	Top: -20~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C
Т	Transmissive
М	Medium Brightness, 320cd/m2
/	Controller <u>ST7735S</u>
SPI	SPI interface













Records of Revision

DATE	REF.PAGE PARAGRAPH DRAWING No.	REVISED No.	SUMMARY	REMARK
2025-02-11		V01	First Issue	
2025-03-06		V02	Update the ESD test	

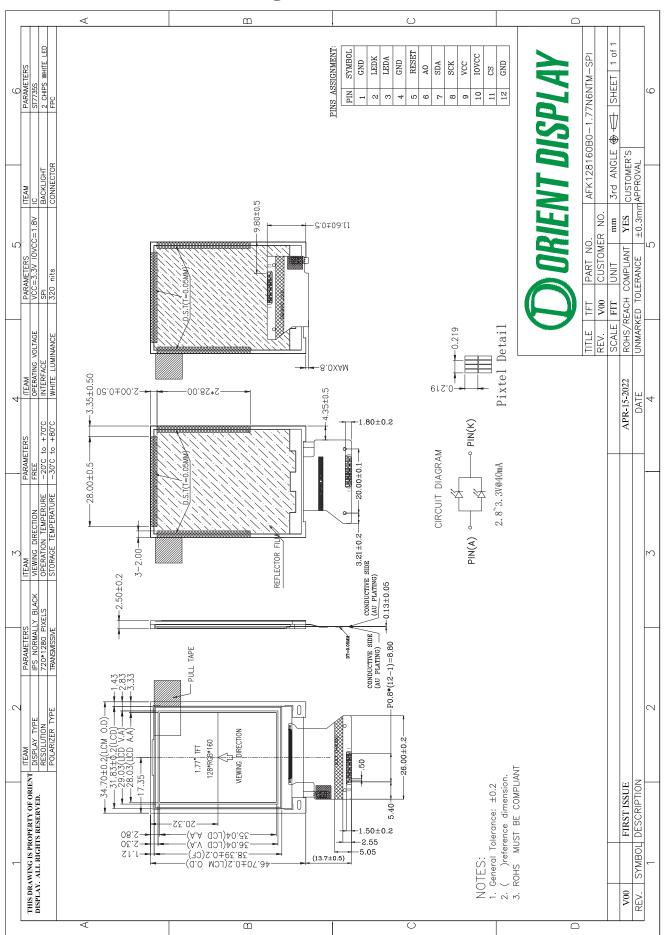
Contents

Records of Revision	2
1. General Specification	4
2. Mechanical Drawing	5
3. Block Diagram	6
4. Interface Pin Function	7
5. Absolute Maximum Ratings	8
6. Electrical Characteristics	9
7. Optical Characteristics	10
8. Timing Characteristics	13
9. Standard Specification for Reliability	14
10. Specification of Quality Assurance	16
11. Handling Precaution	25
12. Packing Method	26

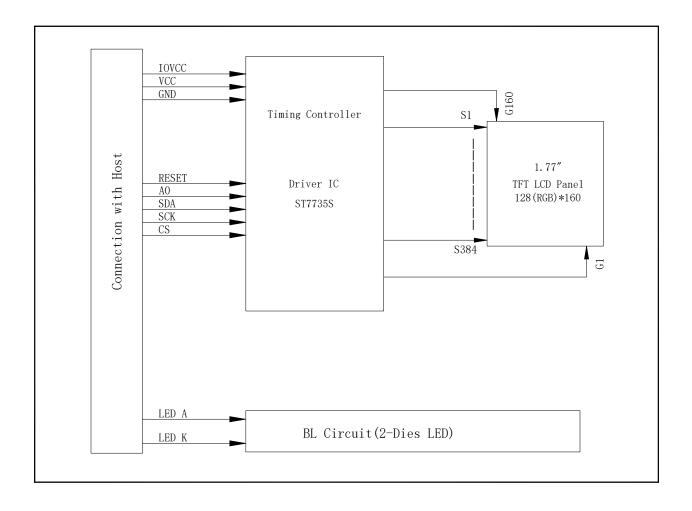
1. General Specification

Item	Contents	Unit
LCD TYPE	TFT/TRANSMISSIVE	
MODULE SIZE (W*H*T)	34.7*46.7*2.5	MM
ACTIVE SIZE (W*H)	28.03*35.04	MM
PIXEL PITCH (W*H)	0.219*0.219	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	128*160	
DRIVER IC	ST7735S	
INTERFACE TYPE	SPI	
TOP POLARIZER TYPE	ANTI-GLARE	
RECOMMEND VIEWING DIRECTION	6	O'CLOCK
BACKLIGHT TYPE	2-DIES WHITE LED	
TOUCH PANEL TYPE	WITHOUT	

2. Mechanical Drawing



3. Block Diagram



4. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	LEDK	Backlight LED Ground
3	LEDA	Backlight LED Power
4	GND	Ground
5	RESET	Hardware Reset
6	AO	A0=0 select command;A0=1 select data
7	SDA	SPI Interface Data
8	SCK	SPI Interface Data Clock
9	VCC	Power supply
10	IOVCC	Power supply
11	CS	Chip select
12	GND	Ground

5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for analog	VCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply voltage for logic	IOVCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply current (One LED)	I _{LED}		30	mA
Operating temperature	T_{OP}	-20	+70	°C
Storage temperature	T _{ST}	-30	+80	°C

Note: The absolute maximum rating values of this product are not allowed to be exceeded at any times. Should a module be used with any of the absolute maximum ratings exceeded, the characteristics of the module may not be recovered, or in an extreme case, the module may be permanently destroyed.

6. Electrical Characteristics

6.1 Input Power

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Applicable terminal
Supply Voltage for Analog	VCC	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Supply Voltage for Logic	IOVCC	1.65	1.8/2.8	3.3	V	
	$V_{\rm IL}$	GND	-	0.3IOVCC		
Input Voltage	$ m V_{IH}$	0.8 IOVCC	-	IOVCC	V	
Input leakage Current	I_{LKG}	-1		1	μΑ	

6.2 Backlight Driving Conditions

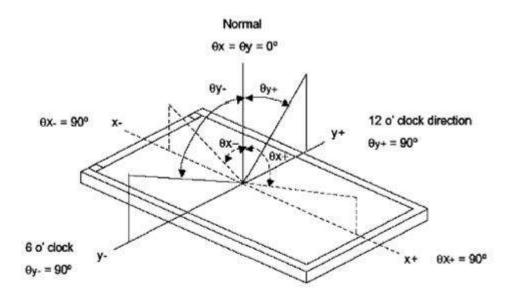
Idom	Cross had		Value	Unit	Remar		
Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	k	
Voltage for LED Backlight	V _F	2.8	3.2	3.3	V	I _L =40mA	
Current for LED Backlight	IL		40	-	mA		
Power Consumption	P		0.128		W		
LED Life Time		30,000	50,000		Hr	Note	

Note: Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value at ambient temperature TA=25 $^{\circ}$ C

7. Optical Characteristics

TO D.	TTDIDA		COMPLETIONS	SPEC	IFICAT	ΓΙΟΝS	LINIT	NOTE
ITEM		SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNIT	
Lumina	nce	L	I _L =20mA	250	320	450	Cd/m ²	
Contrast 1	Ratio	CR	θ=0°		-			
Dannana	Ті	Ton	25℃		20			
Response	Time	Toff	23 C		30		ms	
	Red	XR		0.5115	0.5515	0.5915		
	Red	YR		0.2512	0.2912	0.3312		
	Green	XG	Viewing normal angle	0.2739	0.3139	0.3539		
CIE Color		YG		0.5485	0.5885	0.6285		
Coordinate	Blue	Хв		0.0808	0.1208	0.1608		
		Yв		0.0192	0.0592	0.0992		
	White	Xw		0.2062	0.2462	0.2862		
	White	Yw		0.2245	0.2645	0.3045		
	Hor.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X+}$			60			
Viewing	пог.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X-}$	CR≥10		60		Degree	
Angle	Ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y+}$	CR≥10		60			
	ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y-}$			45			
Uniformity	Un			80			%	

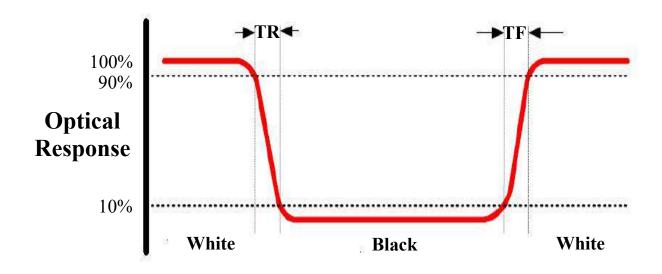
Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle θx and θy :



Note 2: Definition of contrast ratio CR:

$$CR = \frac{Luminance of white state}{Luminance of black state}$$

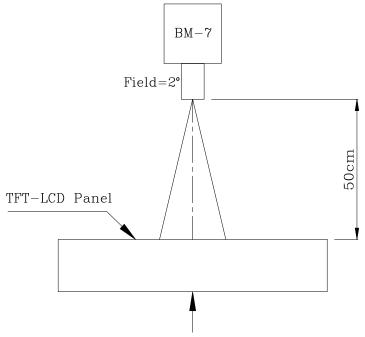
Note 3: Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)



Note 4: Definition of Luminance

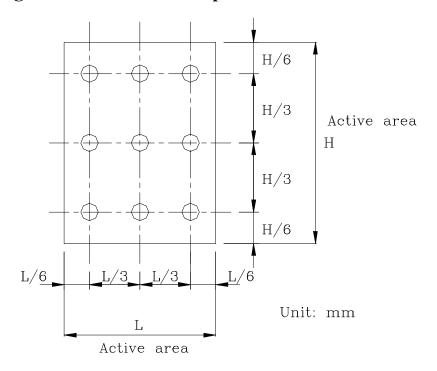
①The Brightness Test Equipment Setup

Field=2° (As measuring "black" image, field=2° is the best testing condition)



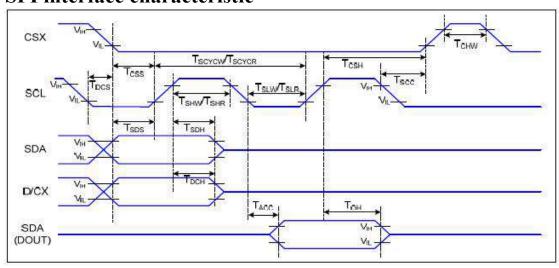
The center of the screen

②The Brightness Test Point Setup



8. Timing Characteristics

8.1 SPI interface characteristic



Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Write)	45	3	ns	
	TCSH	Chip Select Hold Time (Write)	45		ns	
CSX	TCSS	Chip Select Setup Time (Read)	60	0	ns	
	TSCC	Chip Select Hold Time (Read)	65		ns	
	TCHW	Chip Select "H" Pulse Width	40		ns	
	TSCYCW	Serial Clock Cycle (Write)	66		ns	Maita Casasa d 0
	TSHW	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	-Write Command & Data Ram
201	TSLW	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Write)	15		ns	Data Ram
SCL	TSCYCR	Serial Clock Cycle (Read)	150	8	ns	D4 C
	TSHR	SCL "H" Pulse Width (Read)	60		ns	-Read Command & Data Ram
	TSLR	SCL "L" Pulse Width (Read)	60	**	ns	Data Ram
D/CX	TDCS	D/CX Setup Time	10		ns	
DICX	TDCH	D/CX Hold Time	10		ns	
SDA	TSDS	Data Setup Time	10		ns	
	TSDH	Data Hold Time	10		ns	For Maximum CL=30pF
(DOLLT)	TACC	Access Time	10	50	ns	For Minimum CL=8pF
(DOUT)	TOH	Output Disable Time	15	50	ns	,

Table 7 4-line Serial Interface Characteristics

Note: The rising time and falling time (Tr, Tf) of input signal are specified at 15 ns or less. Logic high and low levels are specified as 30% and 70% of VDDI for Input signals.

9. Standard Specification for Reliability

9.1 Standard Specification for Reliability of LCD Module

	7.1 Standard Specification for Renability of LCD Module						
No.	Item	Description	Remarks				
01	High temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at 70°C for 240 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	Note 1 IEC60068-2-2, GB2423.2-89				
02	Low temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at -20°C for 240 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	Note2 IEC60068-2-1 GB2423.1-89				
03	High temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 80°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-2 GB2423.2-89				
04	Low temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at -30°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-1 GB/T2423.1-89				
05	Moisture storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 60°C,90%RH MAX for 240 hours under no-load condition, then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-1 GB/T2423.3-2006				
06	Thermal shock storage	The sample should be allowed to stand the following 10 cycles: -20°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes → +60°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes, as one cycle.	Start with cold temperature, end with high temperature IEC60068-2-14, GB2423.22-87				
07	Packing drop test	According to ASTM-D-5327.	IEC60068-2-32 GB/T2423.8-1995				
08	Electrical Static	Air: $\pm 8KV\ 150pF/330\Omega\ 5$ times	IEC61000-4-2				
	Discharge	Contact: ±4KV 150pF/330Ω 5 times	GB/T17626.2-1998				

Note:1.Ts is the temperature of panel's surface.

^{2.}Ta is the ambient temperature of sample.

^{3.} Sample size for each test item is 3~5pcs.

9.2 Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria

For the final test, the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours. After the tests listed in Table 9.2, standard specifications for reliability will be executed in order to ensure stability.

No.	Item	Test Model	In section Criteria
01	Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.
02	Contrast	Refer To Specification	After the tests have been executed, the contrast must be larger than half of its initial value prior to the tests.
03	Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.

9.3 MTBF

Functions, performance, appearance, etc. shall be free from remarkable deterioration within 50,000 hours under ordinary operating and storage condition room temperature (25±5°C), normal humidity (50±10% RH), and in area not exposed to direct sun light.
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10. Specification of Quality Assurance

This standard of Quality Assurance confirms to the quality of LCD module products supplied by ODNA.

10.1 Quality Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the following tests to confirm the quality of products.

- Electrical-Optical Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Appearance Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Reliability Characteristics: According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

10.2 Delivery Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the delivery test.

- Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single Time.
- The defects classify of AQL as following:

Major defect: AQL = 0.65 Minor defect: AQL = 2.5 Total defects: AQL = 2.5

10.3 Non-conforming Analysis & Deal With Manners

10.3.1 Non-conforming Analysis

- Purchaser should provide the data detail of non-conforming sample and the non-conforming.
- After receiving the data detail from purchaser, the analysis of non-conforming should be finished within two weeks.
- If the analysis can't be finished on time, supplier must notice purchaser 3 days in advance.

10.3.2 Disposition of non-conforming

- If any product defect be found during assembling, supplier must change the good for every defect after confirmation.
- Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of non-conforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

10.4 Agreement items

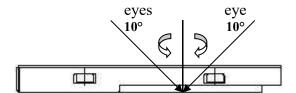
Both parties should negotiate together when the following problems happen.

- There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides should agree that it must be modified.
- There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- Any other special problem.

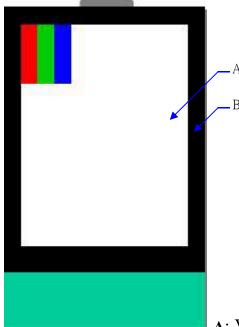
10.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

10.5.1 Manner of appearance test

- The test must be under 20W × 2 or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at 30±5cm.
- When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- The test direction is base on around 10° of vertical line.
- Temperature: 25±5°C Humidity: 60±10%RH



• Definition of area:



A: Viewing area B: Outside viewing area

10.5.2 Basic principle

- When the standard can not be described, AQL will be applied.
- The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be negotiated by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

10.6 Inspection Specification

NO.	Item	Criterion				
01	Electrical Testing	 1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect. 1.2 Missing character, dot or icon. 1.3 Display malfunction. 1.4 No function or no display. 1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications. 1.6 LCD viewing angle defect. 1.7 Mixed product types. 1.8 Flicker 				0.65
02	Black or White spots or Bright spots or Color spots on LCD (Display only)	 2.1 White and black or color spots on display ≤ 0.25mm, no more than Five spots. 2.2 Densely spaced: No more than three spots within 3mm. 			2.5	
	LCD and Touch Panel black	3.1 Round type: As follows: $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$ * Dens		Size(mm) $\Phi \le 0.10$ $0.10 < \Phi \le 0.20$ $0.20 < \Phi \le 0.25$ $0.25 < \Phi \le 0.30$ $0.30 < \Phi$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense 2 2 1 0 o spots within 3mm.	2.5
03	spots, white spots, contaminati on (non – display)	3.2 Line type: (As follows)	wing draw Length(mm) L≦3.0 L≦2.5	ing) Width(mm) $W \le 0.02$ $0.02 < W \le 0.05$ $0.03 < W \le 0.08$ $0.08 < W$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense	2.5

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
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			Size Φ(mm)	Acceptable	
		If bubbles are visible,	5126 4(11111)	Q'ty	
		judge using black spot	Φ≤0.20	Accept no	
	Polarizer	specifications, not easy		dense	
04	bubbles	to find, must check in	$0.20 < \Phi \le 0.50$	3	2.5
		specify direction	$0.50 < \Phi \le 1.00$	2	
			1.00< Ф	0	
			Total Q'ty	3	
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.			
06	Chipped glass	Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Ck: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: L: Electrode pad length 6.1 General glass chip: 6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack be z: Chip thickness y: Chip width Z ≤ 1/2t Not over viewing area 1/2t< z ≤ 2t Not exceed 1/3 O Unit: mm If there are 2 or more chips, x is the content of the content	between panels: $x: Chip leng$ $x \le 1/8a$ $x: Chip leng$ $x \le 1/8a$ $x \le 1/8a$ $x: Chip leng$ $x \le 1/8a$ $x \le 1/8a$ $x \ge 1/8a$ $x \ge 1/8a$ $x \ge 1/8a$	chip	2.5

NO.	Item			Criterion			AQL
		Symbols: x: Chip length k: Seal width L: Electrode pa 7.2 Protrusion o 7.2.1 Chip on e	d length over termin	thickness a: LCD	thickness side length		
		y: C	Chip width	x: Chip length	z: Chip thickness		
		y i	≦0.5mm	x ≤ 1/8a	$0 \le z \le t$		
07	Glass crack	Non-conductive	A VIA	L z y	X	↓ L ↑ z	2.5
		y: C	Chip width	x: Chip length	z: Chip thickness		
			y≦L	x ≤ 1/8a	$0 < z \le t$		

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
08	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.	2.5
09	Backlight elements	 9.1 Illumination source flickers when lit. 9.2 Spots or scratches that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards. 9.3 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong. 	2.5 2.5 0.65
10	Bezel	Bezel must comply with product specifications.	2.5
11	PCB、COB	 11.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination. 11.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC. 11.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram. 11.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on PCB. And there should be no more than three places. 11.5 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart, There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts. 11.6 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart. 	2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 0.65
12	FPC	12.1 FPC terminal damage $\leq 1/2$ FPC terminal width and can not affect the function, we judge accept. 12.2 FPC alignment hole damage $\leq 1/2$ alignment area and can not affect the function, we judge accept.	2.5 2.5
13	Soldering	13.1 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle.13.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC.	2.5 0.65

NO.	Item		Criterion		AQL
14	Touch Panel Chipped glass	k: Seal width t: 'L: Electrode pad leng 14.1 General glass cl 14.1.1 Chip on panel z: Chip thickness Z≦t O Unit: mm	gth	x: Chip length x ≤ 1/8a	2.5
		z: Chip thickness	y: Chip width	x: Chip length	
		z≦t	≤ 1/2 k and not over viewing area	x ≦ 1/8a	
		⊙ Unit: mm⊙ If there are 2 or m	nore chips, x is the total	length of each chip	

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
15	Touch Panel(Fish eye dent and bubble on film)	$\begin{array}{ c c c }\hline SIZE(mm) & Acceptable Q'ty\\\hline \Phi \leq 0.2 & Accept no dense\\\hline 0.2 < D \leq 0.4 & 5\\\hline 0.4 < D \leq 0.5 & 2\\\hline 0.5 < D & 0\\\hline \end{array}$	2.5
16	Touch Panel Newton ring	Newton ring dimension $\leq 1/2$ touch panel area and not affect font and line distortion($\leq 2.5\%$), it is acceptable.	2.5
17	Touch Panel Linearity	Less than 2.5% is acceptable.	2.5
18	LCD Ripple	Touch the touch panel, can not see the LCD ripple. Pen: R 1.0mm silicon rubber. Operation Force: 80g	2.5
19	General appearance	 19.1 Pin type must match type in specification sheet. 19.2 LCD pin loose or missing pins. 19.3 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet. 19.4 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet. 	

11. Handling Precaution

11.1 Handling of LCM

- Avoid external shock.
- Don't apply excessive force on the surface.
- Liquid in LCD is hazardous substance, do not lick or swallow. When the liquid is attaching to your hand, skin, cloth, etc., wash it thoroughly and immediately.
- Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- Don't disassemble the LCM.
- The operators should wear protections whenever he/she comes into contact with the module. Never touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads, the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- The modules should be kept in antistatic bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- The module is coated with a film to protect the display surface, be careful when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

11.2 Storage

- Store it in an ambient temperature of 25±10°C, and in a relative humidity of 50±10%RH. Don't expose to sunlight or fluorescent light.
- Store it in a clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- Store it in anti-static electricity container.
- Store it without any physical load.

11.3 Soldering

- Use only soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- Iron: no higher than 280±10°C and less than 3 sec during hand soldering.
- Rewiring: no more than 2 times.

12. Packing Method

No.	Item	Dimensions(mm)	Quantity	Remark
1	LCM Module	34.7*46.7*2.5	640PCS	
2	TRAY	375*330*12 (include 32pcs products/one tray)	22PCS	
3	SMALL CARTON	392*345*117 (include 320pcs products/one carton)	2PCS	
4	LARGE CARTON	405*355*260 (include 640pcs products/one carton)	1PCS	