

Specification for TFT

AFK320480A0-3.5N12NTM

Revision V01



А	Orient Display
FK	TFT Type
320480	Resolution 320 x 480
A0	Serial A0
3.5	3.5", Module Dimension 54.66 × 82.94 × 2.20 mm
N	TN Display
12	12 o'clock viewing angle
N	Top: -20~+70°C; Tstr: -30~+80°C
T	Transmissive
М	Medium Brightness, 360 cd/m2
/	No Touch Panel
/	Controller <u>ST7796S</u> Or Compatible
/	SPI + 18bit RGB Interface













Records of Revision

DATE	REF.PAGE PARAGRAPH DRAWING No.	REVISED No.	SUMMARY	REMARK
2017-07-08		V01	First Issue	

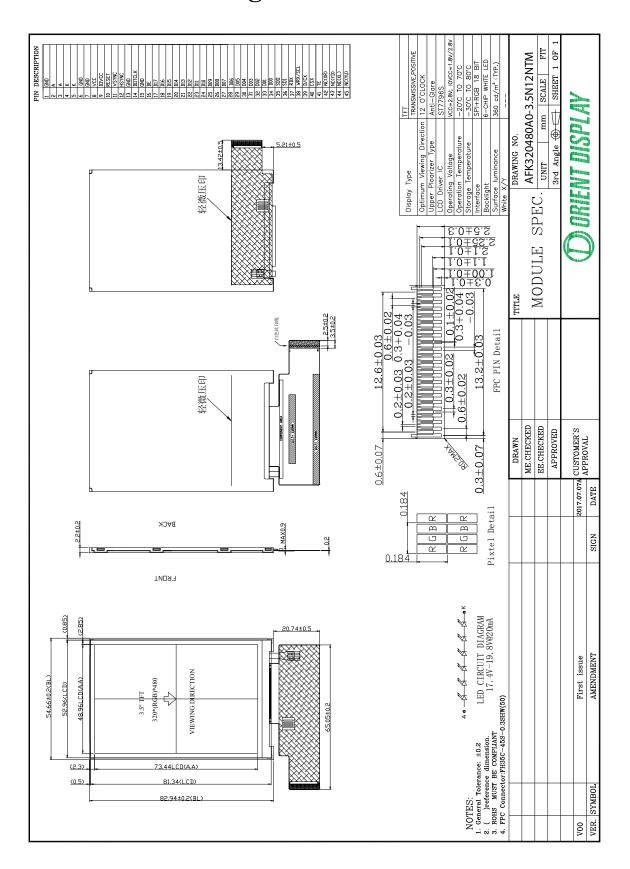
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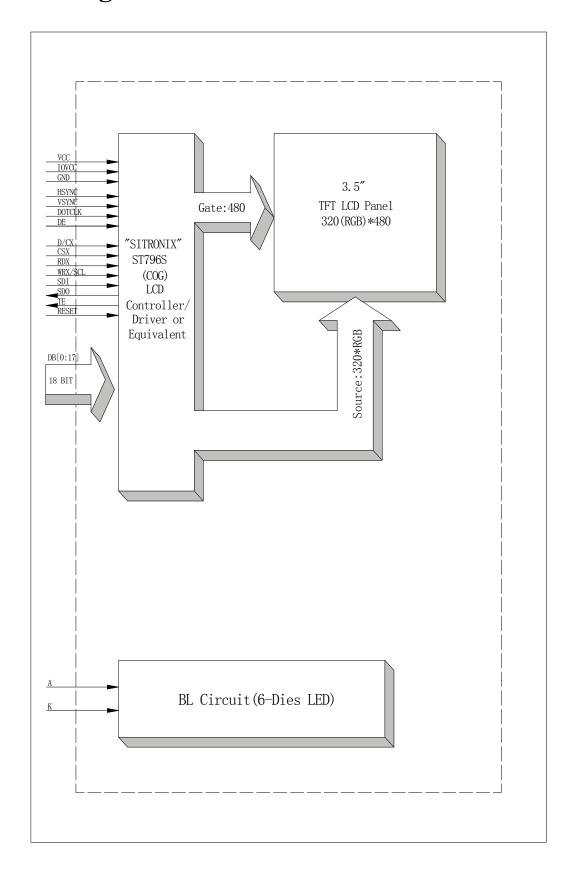
1. General Specification

Item	Contents	Unit
LCD TYPE	TFT/TRANSMISSIVE	
MODULE SIZE (W*H*T)	54.66*82.94*2.2	MM
ACTIVE SIZE (W*H)	48.96*73.44	MM
PIXEL PITCH (W*H)	0.184*0.184	MM
NUMBER OF DOTS	320*480	
DIVER IC	ST7796S	
INTERFACE TYPE	SPI+ RGB 18BIT	
TOP POLARIZER TYPE	ANTI-GLARE	
RECOMMEND VIEWING DIRECTION	12 O'CLOCK	O'CLOCK
GRAY SCALE INVERSION DIRECTION	6 O'CLOCK	O'CLOCK
BACKLIGHT TYPE	6-CHIP WHITE LED	
TOUCH PANEL TYPE	WITHOUT	

2. Mechanical Drawing



3. Block Diagram



4. Interface Pin Function

Pin No.	Symbol	Description
1	GND	Power ground.
2	A	Anode of LED backlight.
3	A	Anode of LED backlight.
4	K	Cathode of LED backlight.
5	K	Cathode of LED backlight.
6	GND	Power ground.
7	GND	Power ground.
8	VCC	Power supply for analog voltage.
9	IOVCC	Power supply for logic voltage.
10	RESET	Reset pin. Setting either pin low initializes the LSI. Must be reset after power is supplied.
11	VSYNC	Vertical synchronizing signal in RGB interface.
12	HSYNC	Horizontal synchronizing signal in RGB interface.
13	GND	Power ground.
14	DOTCLK	Dot clock signal in RGB interface.
15	GND	Power ground.
16	DE	A data ENABLE signal in RGB mode.
17~34	DB17~DB0	Data bus.
35	SDO	Serial data output. If SDO_EN=0, SDO is not use. If SDO_EN=1, SDO is serial data output.
36	SDI	Serial data input pin and output pin in serial bus system interface. The data is inputted on the rising edge of the SCL signal.
37	RDX	MPU mode: Serves as a read signal and read data at the low level.
38	WRX/SCL	MPU mode: Serves as a write signal and write data at the low level. SPI mode: it servers as SCL (Serial Clock)
39	D/CX	MPU, SPI-4 line: Data / Command Selection pin.
40	CSX	Chip select signal. Low: chip can be accessed; High: chip cannot be accessed.
41	TE	Tearing effect output.
42	NC(XR)	No Connection
43	NC(YD)	No Connection
44	NC(XL)	No Connection
45	NC(YU)	No Connection

5. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Supply voltage for analog	VCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply voltage for logic	IOVCC	-0.3	4.6	V
Supply current (One LED)	I _{LED}		30	mA
Operating temperature	Тор	-20	+70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{ST}	-30	+80	°C

6. Electrical Characteristics

6.1 Input Power

Item	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit	Applicable terminal
Supply Voltage for Analog	VCC	2.5	2.8	3.3	V	
Supply Voltage for Logic	IOVCC	1.65	1.8/2.8	3.3	V	
	$V_{\rm IL}$	GND	-	0.3IOVCC		
Input Voltage	V_{IH}	0.7IOVC C	-	IOVCC	V	
Input leakage Current	I_{LKG}	-1		1	μА	

6.2 Backlight Driving Conditions

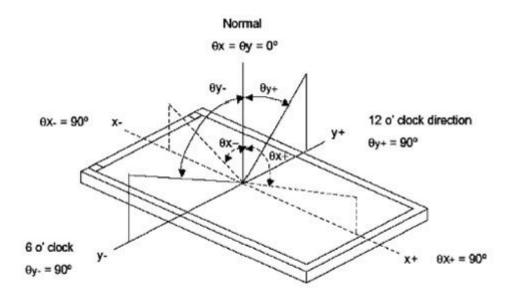
Itam	Symbol		Value	Unit	Remar		
Item	Symbol	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	k	
Voltage for LED Backlight	V _F	17.4	19.2	19.8	V	I _L =20mA	
Current for LED Backlight	IL		20		mA		
Power Consumption	P		0.384		W		
LED Life Time		30,000	50,000		Hr	Note	

Note: Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value at ambient temperature TA=25 $^{\circ}$ C

7. Optical Characteristics

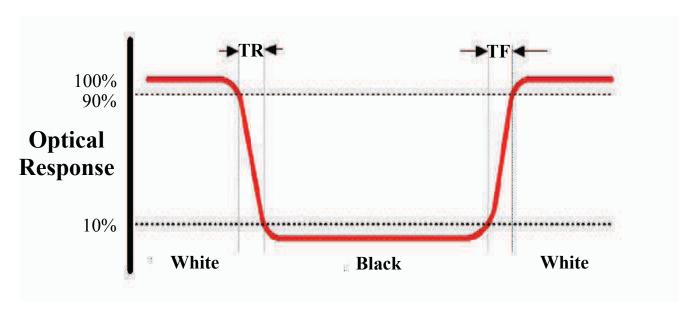
ITEM		CVMDOI	CONDITIONS	SPEC	IFICAT	TINIT	NOTE	
		SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP.	MAX	UNIT	NOTE
Lumina	Luminance		I _L =20mA	280	360	440	Cd/m ²	
Contrast l	Ratio	CR	θ=0°	350	500			
Dagnanga	Timo	Ton	25℃		30		ma	
Response	Time	Toff	23 0		30		ms	
	Red	XR		0.584	0.604	0.624		
	Red	YR		0.349	0.369	0.389		
	Green	XG	Viewing normal angle	0.304	0.324	0.344		
CIE Color		YG		0.595	0.615	0.635		
Coordinate	Blue	Хв		0.122	0.142	0.162		
		Yв		0.094	0.114	0.134		
	White	Xw		0.260	0.280	0.300		
	Wille	Yw		0.315	0.335	0.355		
	Hor.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X+}$			70			
Viewing	1101.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle X-}$	CR≥10		70		Degree	
Angle	Ver.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y+}$	CK>10		70		Degree	
	V C1.	$ heta_{\scriptscriptstyle Y-}$			60			
Uniformity	Un			80	85		%	

Note 1: Definition of Viewing Angle θx and θy :



Note 2: Definition of contrast ratio CR:

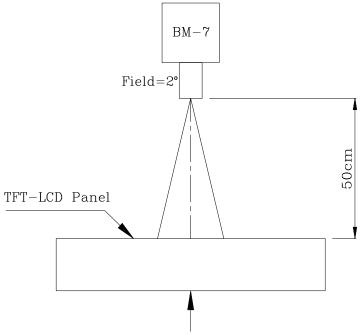
Note 3: Definition of Response Time(Tr,Tf)



Note 4: Definition of Luminance

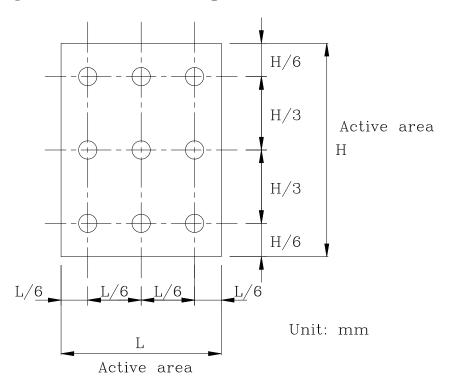
1 The Brightness Test Equipment Setup

Field=2° (As measuring "black" image, field=2° is the best testing condition)



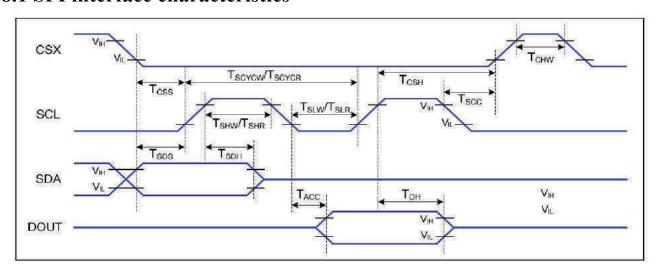
The center of the screen

2 The Brightness Test Point Setup



8. Timing Characteristics

8.1 SPI interface characteristics

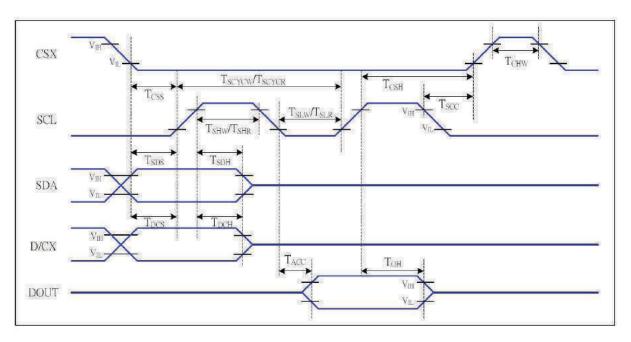


3-SPI Interface Timing Characteristics

VDDI=1.8V,VDDA=2.8V, AGND=DGND=0V, Ta=25 ℃

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit	Description
	T _{CSS}	Chip select setup time (write)	15	4.5	ns	
	T _{CSH}	Chip select hold time (write)	15		ns	
CSX	T _{CSS}	Chip select setup time (read)	60		ns	
	T _{scc}	Chip select hold time (read)	65		ns	
	T _{CHW}	Chip select "H" pulse width	40	ii	ns	
	T _{scycw}	Serial clock cycle (Write)	66		ns	
	T _{SHW}	SCL "H" pulse width (Write)	15		ns	
SCL	T _{SLW}	SCL "L" pulse width (Write)	15		ns	
SCL	T _{SCYCR}	Serial clock cycle (Read)	150		ns	
	T _{SHR}	SCL "H" pulse width (Read)	60		ns	
3.5	T _{SLR}	SCL "L" pulse width (Read)	60		ns	
SDA	T _{SDS}	Data setup time	10		ns	
(DIN)	T _{SDH}	Data hold time	10		ns	
DOUT	T _{ACC}	Access time	10	50	ns	For maximum CL=30pF
DOUT	Тон	Output disable time	15	50	ns	For minimum CL=8pF

3-SPI Interface Characteristics

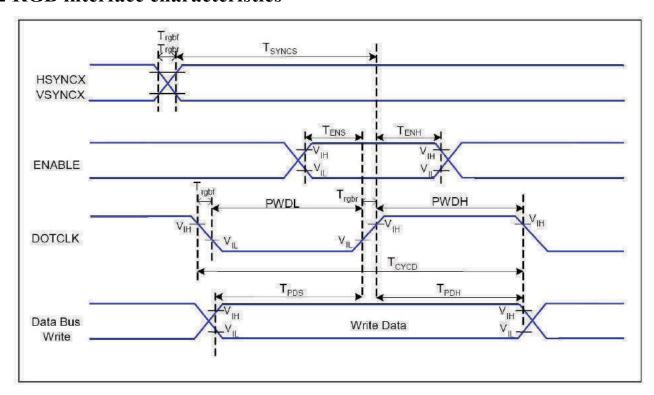


4-SPI Interface Timing Characteristics

VDDI=1.8V,VDDA=2.8V, AGND=DGND=0V, Ta=25 ℃

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
	T _{css}	Chip select setup time (write)	15		ns	
	Тсян	Chip select hold time (write)	15		ns	
CSX	T _{css}	Chip select setup time (read)	60		ns	
	T _{scc}	Chip select hold time (read)	65		ns	
	T _{CHW}	Chip select "H" pulse width	40		ns	
	T _{scycw}	Serial clock cycle (Write)	66		ns	10 11
	T _{SHW}	SCL "H" pulse width (Write)	15		ns	-write command & data
001	T _{SLW}	SCL "L" pulse width (Write)	15		ns	ram
SCL	T _{SCYCR}	Serial clock cycle (Read)	150		ns	
	T _{SHR}	SCL "H" pulse width (Read)	60		ns	-read command & data
	T _{SLR}	SCL "L" pulse width (Read)	60		ns	ram
DICY	T _{DCS}	D/CX setup time	10		ns	
D/CX	Тосн	D/CX hold time	10		ns	
SDA	T _{SDS}	Data setup time	10		ns	
(DIN)	T _{SDH}	Data hold time	10		ns	
DOUT	TACC	Access time	10	50	ns	For maximum CL=30pF
DOUT	Тон	Output disable time	15	50	ns	For minimum CL=8pF

8.2 RGB interface characteristics



VDDI=1.8V,VDDA=2.8V, AGND=DGND=0V, Ta=25 €

Signal	Symbol	Parameter	MIN	MAX	Unit	Description
HSYNC, VSYNC	T _{SYNCS}	VSYNC, HSYNC Setup Time	15	S S	ns	
ENABLE	T _{ENS}	Enable Setup Time	15)(e)	ns	
ENABLE	T _{ENH}	Enable Hold Time	15		ns	
	PWDH	DOTCLK High-level Pulse Width	30	10 4 3	ns	
DOTOLK	PWDL	DOTCLK Low-level Pulse Width	30	1000	ns	
DOTCLK	T _{CYCD}	DOTCLK Cycle Time	66	3 5 2	ns	
Ī	Trghr, Trghf	DOTCLK Rise/Fall time	(#)	15	ns	
DB -	T _{PDS}	PD Data Setup Time	15	1150	ns	
	T _{PDH}	PD Data Hold Time	15	949	ns	

RGB Interface Timing Characteristics

9. Standard Specification for Reliability

9.1 Standard Specification for Reliability of LCD Module

No.	Item	Description	Remarks
01	High temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at 70°C for 240 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	Note 1 IEC60068-2-2, GB2423.2-89
02	Low temperature operation	The sample should be allowed to stand at -20°C for 240 hours under driving condition and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	Note2 IEC60068-2-1 GB2423.1-89
03	High temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at 80°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, and then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-2 GB2423.2-89
04	Low temperature storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at -30°C for 240 hours under no-load condition, then returning it to normal temperature condition, and allowing it stand for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-1 GB/T2423.1-89
05	Moisture storage	The sample should be allowed to stand at $60^{\circ}\text{C},90\%\text{RH}$ MAX for 240 hours under no-load condition, then taking it out and drying it at normal temperature for 2 hours.	IEC60068-2-1 GB/T2423.3-2006
06	Thermal shock storage	The sample should be allowed to stand the following 10 cycles: -30°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes → +80°C for 30 minutes → normal temperature for 5 minutes, as one cycle.	Start with cold temperature,end with high temperature IEC60068-2-14, GB2423.22-87
07	Packing vibration	Frequency range: 10Hz ~ 55Hz Amplitude of vibration: 1.5mm Sweep time: 12 min X,Y,Z 2 hours for each direction.	IEC61000-2-6 GB/T2423.5-1995
08	Packing drop test	According to ASTM-D-5327.	IEC60068-2-32 GB/T2423.8-1995
09	Electrical Static	Air: ± 4 KV 150pF/330 Ω 5 times	IEC61000-4-2
	Discharge	Contact: ±2KV 150pF/330Ω 5 time	GB/T17626.2-1998

Note: 1.Ts is the temperature of panel's surface.

^{2.} Ta is the ambient temperature of sample.

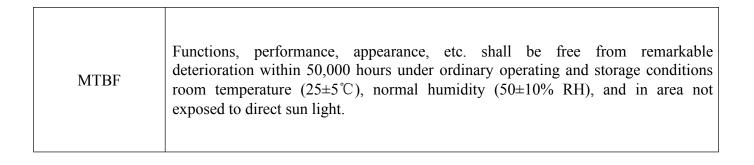
^{3.} Sample size for each test item is 3~5pcs.

9.2 Testing Conditions and Inspection Criteria

For the final test, the testing sample must be stored at room temperature for 24 hours. After the tests listed in Table 9.2, standard specifications for reliability will be executed in order to ensure stability.

No.	Item	Test Model	In section Criteria
01	Current Consumption	Refer To Specification	The current consumption should conform to the product specification.
02	Contrast	Refer To Specification	After the tests have been executed, the contrast must be larger than half of its initial value prior to the tests.
03	Appearance	Visual inspection	Defect free.

9.3 MTBF



10. Specification of Quality Assurance

This standard of Quality Assurance confirms to the quality of LCD module products supplied by ODNA.

10.1 Quality Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the following tests to confirm the quality of products.

- Electrical-Optical Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Appearance Characteristics: According to the individual specification to test the product.
- Reliability Characteristics: According to the definition of reliability on the specification for testing products.

10.2 Delivery Test

Before delivering, the supplier should conduct the delivery test.

- Test method: According to MIL-STD105E.General Inspection Level II take a single Time.
- The defects classify of AQL as following:

Major defect: AQL = 0.65 Minor defect: AQL = 2.5 Total defects: AQL = 2.5

10.3 Non-conforming Analysis & Deal With Manners

10.3.1 Non-conforming Analysis

- Purchaser should provide the data detail of non-conforming sample and the non-conforming.
- After receiving the data detail from purchaser, the analysis of non-conforming should be finished within two weeks.
- If the analysis can't be finished on time, supplier must notice purchaser 3 days in advance.

10.3.2 Disposition of non-conforming

- If any product defect be found during assembling, supplier must change the good for every defect after confirmation.
- Both supplier and customer should analyze the reason and discuss the disposition of non-conforming when the reason of nonconforming is not sure.

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10.4 Agreement items

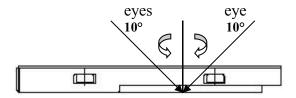
Both parties should negotiate together when the following problems happen.

- There is any problem of standard of quality assurance, and both sides should agree that it must be modified.
- There is any argument item which does not record in the standard of quality assurance.
- Any other special problem.

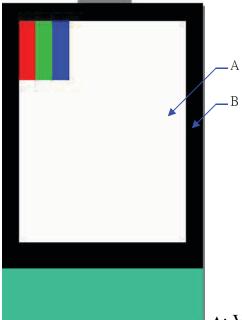
10.5 Standard of The Product Appearance Test

10.5.1 Manner of appearance test

- The test must be under 20W × 2 or 40W fluorescent light, and the distance of view must be at 30±5cm.
- When test the model of transmissive product must add the reflective plate.
- The test direction is base on around 10° of vertical line.
- Temperature: 25±5°C Humidity: 60±10%RH



• Definition of area:



A: Viewing area B: Outside viewing area

10.5.2 Basic principle

- When the standard can not be described, AQL will be applied.
- The sample of the lowest acceptable quality level must be negotiated by both supplier and customer when any dispute happened.
- New item must be added on time when it is necessary.

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10.6 Inspection Specification

NO.	Item	Criterion				AQL
01	Electrical Testing	 1.1 Missing vertical, horizontal segment, segment contrast defect. 1.2 Missing character, dot or icon. 1.3 Display malfunction. 1.4 No function or no display. 1.5 Current consumption exceeds product specifications. 1.6 LCD viewing angle defect. 1.7 Mixed product types. 1.8 Flicker 			0.65	
02	Black or White spots or Bright spots or Color spots on LCD (Display only)	Five spots.	2.1 White and black or color spots on display ≤ 0.25mm, no more than Five spots. 2.2 Densely spaced: No more than three spots within 3mm.			2.5
03	LCD and Touch Panel black spots, white spots, contaminati on (non – display)	3.1 Round type: As follow $\Phi = (X+Y)/2$ $X \longrightarrow Y$ * Densely spaced: No 3.2 Line type: (As follows)	more	Size(mm) $\Phi \le 0.10$ $0.10 < \Phi \le 0.20$ $0.20 < \Phi \le 0.25$ $0.25 < \Phi \le 0.30$ $0.30 < \Phi$ than two	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense 2 2 1 0 o spots within 3mm.	2.5
		→ L ★ W	Length(mm) L≦3.0 L≦2.5	Width(mm) $W \leq 0.02$ $0.02 < W \leq 0.05$ $0.03 < W \leq 0.08$ $0.08 < W$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense 2 Rejection vo lines within 3mm.	2.5

NO.	Item	Criterion			AQL
		If bubbles are visible, judge using black spot specifications, not easy	Size $\Phi(mm)$ $\Phi \leq 0.20$	Acceptable Q'ty Accept no dense	
04	Polarizer bubbles	to find, must check in	$0.20 < \Phi \le 0.50$	3	2.5
	0 000000	specify direction	0.50< Φ ≤ 1.00	2	
			1.00< Φ	0	
			Total Q'ty	3	
05	Scratches	Follow NO.3 -2 Line Type.			
06	Chipped glass	x: Chip length y: Chip width z: k: Seal width t: Glass thickness at L: Electrode pad length 6.1 General glass chip: 6.1.1 Chip on panel surface and crack area Z	x: Chip leng $x \le 1/8a$ x: $x \ge 1/8a$	chip	2.5

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
08	Cracked glass	The LCD with extensive crack is not acceptable.	
09	Backlight elements	 9.1 Illumination source flickers when lit. 9.2 Spots or scratches that appear when lit must be judged. Using LCD spot, lines and contamination standards. 9.3 Backlight doesn't light or color is wrong. 	
10	Bezel	Bezel must comply with product specifications.	
11	PCB、COB	 11.1 COB seal may not have pinholes larger than 0.2mm or contamination. 11.2 COB seal surface may not have pinholes through to the IC. 11.3 The height of the COB should not exceed the height indicated in the assembly diagram. 11.4 There may not be more than 2mm of sealant outside the seal area on PCB. And there should be no more than three places. 11.5 Parts on PCB must be the same as on the production characteristic chart, There should be no wrong parts, missing parts or excess parts. 11.6 The jumper on the PCB should conform to the product characteristic chart. 	2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 0.65
12	FPC	12.1 FPC terminal damage \leq 1/2 FPC terminal width and can not affect the function , we judge accept. 12.2 FPC alignment hole damage \leq 1/2 alignment area and can not affect the function , we judge accept.	2.5 2.5
13	Soldering	13.1 No cold solder joints, missing solder connections, oxidation or icicle.13.2 No short circuits in components on PCB or FPC.	2.5 0.65

NO.	Item	Criterion	AQL
		Symbols: x: Chip length y: Chip width z: Chip thickness k: Seal width t: Glass thickness a: LCD side length L: Electrode pad length 7.2 Protrusion over terminal: 7.2.1 Chip on electrode pad:	
		y: Chip width x: Chip length z: Chip thickness	
		$y \le 0.5 \text{mm} \qquad x \le 1/8 \text{a} \qquad 0 < z \le t$	
07	Glass crack	Non-conductive portion:	2.5
		y: Chip width x: Chip length z: Chip thickness	
		$y \le L \qquad \qquad x \le 1/8a \qquad \qquad 0 < z \le t$	
		 If there chipped area touches the ITO terminal, over 2/3 of the ITO must remain and be inspected according to electrode terminal specifications. If the product will be heat sealed by the customer, the alignment mark must mot be damaged. 7.2.3 Substrate protuberance and internal crack y: width x: length 	
		$y \leq 1/3L \qquad X \leq a$	

NO.	Item	Criterion A				
14	Touch Panel Chipped glass	k: Seal width t: 'L: Electrode pad length 14.1 General glass class clas	y: Chip width ≤ 1/2 k and not over viewing area	een panels: x: Chip length x≤ 1/8a	h 2.5	
		z: Chip thickness	y: Chip width	x: Chip length		
		z≦t	≤ 1/2 k and not over viewing area	x ≤ 1/8a		
 ⊙ Unit: mm ⊙ If there are 2 or more chips, x is the total length of each chip 						

NO.	Item	Criterion		
15	Touch Panel(Fish eye dent and bubble on film)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2.5	
16	Touch Panel Newton ring	Newton ring dimension $\leq 1/2$ touch panel area and not affect font and line distortion($\leq 2.5\%$), it is acceptable.		
17	Touch Panel Linearity	Less than 2.5% is acceptable.		
18	LCD Ripple	Touch the touch panel, can not see the LCD ripple. Pen: R 1.0mm silicon rubber. Operation Force: 80g	2.5	
19	General appearance	 19.1 Pin type must match type in specification sheet. 19.2 LCD pin loose or missing pins. 19.3 Product packaging must the same as specified on packaging specification sheet. 19.4 Product dimension and structure must conform to product specification sheet. 		

11. Handling Precaution

11.1 Handling of LCM

- Avoid external shock.
- Don't apply excessive force on the surface.
- Liquid in LCD is hazardous substance, do not lick or swallow. When the liquid is attaching to your hand, skin, cloth, etc., wash it thoroughly and immediately.
- Don't operate it above the absolute maximum rating.
- Don't disassemble the LCM.
- The operators should wear protections whenever he/she comes into contact with the module. Never touch any of the conductive parts such as the LSI pads, the copper leads on the PCB and the interface terminals with any parts of the human body.
- The modules should be kept in antistatic bags or other containers resistant to static for storage.
- The module is coated with a film to protect the display surface, be careful when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

11.2 Storage

- Store it in an ambient temperature of 25±10°C, and in a relative humidity of 50±10%RH. Don't expose to sunlight or fluorescent light.
- Store it in a clean environment, free from dust, active gas, and solvent.
- Store it in anti-static electricity container.
- Store it without any physical load.

11.3 Soldering

- Use only soldering irons with proper grounding and no leakage.
- Iron: no higher than 280±10°C and less than 3 sec during hand soldering.

• Rewiring: no more than 2 times.

12. Packing Method

No.	Item	Dimensions(mm)	Quantity	Remark
1	LCM Module	54.66*82.94*2.2	216PCS	
2	TRAY	385*340*21 (include 12pcs products/one tray)	18PCS	
3	CARTON	405*355*260 (include 216pcs products/one carton)	1PCS	